Material Safety Data Sheet  

**NEUTRAL FLUORIDE FOAM**

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**Section 1 – Identification**

**Product Name:** Gelato Neutral Foam (Various Flavors)  
**Manufacturer:** Keystone Industries  
480 S Democrat Rd, Gibbstown, NJ 08027  
**Information Contacts:** (856) 663-4700  
Toll Free: (800) 333-3131  
**Emergency Phone Numbers:** (800) 535-5053

**Active Ingredient:** Sodium Fluoride

**Family:** Fluoride Treatment  
**Product Use:** Professional Dental Preventive Care  
**Product #:** Various

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**Section 2 – Hazards Identification**

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW**

This information is based on findings from related or similar materials.

- Will cause eye irritation.
- May cause skin irritation.
- Prolong exposure may cause respiratory system irritation.
- Ingestion of large amounts may cause nausea, vomiting, headaches, or dizziness.
- Please read entire MSDS for additional information.

**Potential Health Effects, Signs and Symptoms of Exposure:**

**Primary Route of Entry**  
Inhalation, skin, and ingestion.

**Eye**  
Vapors are irritating to the eyes. Splashes may cause redness of the eye.

**Skin**  
Repeated/prolonged contact may cause mild irritation of the skin. Symptoms include redness, burning, or itching.

**Ingestion**  
Swallowing small amounts during normal handling is not likely to cause harmful effects; swallowing large amounts may be harmful. Symptoms include irritation of the throat, nausea, dizziness, and upset stomach.

**Inhalation**  
If fine small particles are inhaled, irritation of the throat with a feeling of tightness in the chest may occur.

**NOTE:** Refer to Section 11, Toxicological Information for Details

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**Section 3 – Composition/Information on Ingredients**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>CAS Numbers</th>
<th>EINECS#</th>
<th>INCI Name</th>
<th>Exposure OSHA TWA/STEL</th>
<th>Limits ACGIH TWA/STEL</th>
<th>Carcinogen IARC/NTP/OSHA</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide</td>
<td>1310-58-3</td>
<td>215-181-3</td>
<td>Potassium Hydroxide</td>
<td>N/E</td>
<td>N/E</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphoric Acid</td>
<td>7664-38-2</td>
<td>231-633-2</td>
<td>Phosphoric Acid</td>
<td>TWA = 1 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA = 1 mg/m³</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triethanolamine</td>
<td>102-71-6</td>
<td>203-049-8</td>
<td>Triethanolamine</td>
<td>N/E</td>
<td>TWA = 5 mg/m³</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Fluoride</td>
<td>7681-49-4</td>
<td>231-667-8</td>
<td>Sodium Fluoride</td>
<td>TWA = 3ppm /6ppm</td>
<td>2.5 mg / m³</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(items in parenthesis relate to 1999/45/EC)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Potassium Hydroxide:</strong> Danger Symbol – GHS05 (C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(S26), P280 (S36/37/39), P309+314 (S45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Phosphoric Acid:</strong> Danger Symbol – GHS05 (C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(S26), P309+314 (S45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sodium Fluoride:</strong> Danger Symbol – GHS06 (T), GHS07 (Xi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazard Statement – H301 (R25), EUH032 (R32), H315 (R38), H319 (R36)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precautionary Statement – P102 (S2), P260 (S23), P280 (S36/37/39), P309+314 (S45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Triethanolamine:</strong> Danger Symbol – GHS07 (Xi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazard Statement – H319 (R36)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precautionary Statement – P102 (S2), P361 (S27), P280 (S36/37), P280 (S39), P301+315 (S46)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Section 16 for Hazard and Precautionary Statement Key.

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Section 4 – First Aid Measures

First Aid for Eye  Flush with water for 15 minutes, including under eyelids. Get medical help if discomfort persists.
First Aid for Skin  Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing. Get medical help if discomfort persists.
First Aid for Ingestion  If greater than normal dose is swallowed, do not induce vomiting. Drink large quantity of water or milk. Seek medical attention.
First Aid for Inhalation  Move to fresh air. If having breathing difficulty, give oxygen. Seek medical attention if discomfort persists.

Section 5 – Fire Fighting Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flash Point (°F/°C)</th>
<th>Flammable Limit (vol%)</th>
<th>Auto-ignition Temperature (vol%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Method: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical foam
Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical foam
Fire Fighting Instructions: During a fire, irritating or highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition. If potential for exposure, wear complete personal protective equipment including self contained breathing apparatus, with full face operated in pressure demand.
Unusual Hazards: Water maybe used on fogging nozzles to prevent pressure buildup (if exposed to extreme temperatures). Container may explode if exposed to fire.

Section 6 – Accidental Release Measures

Spill or Release Procedures
Minor spills – Clean up immediately, avoid contact with skin and eyes. Mop / wipe area and clean with soapy water
Major spills – Clear area of personnel. Restrict access to area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes, and dilute area with soapy water. Collect contaminated water and dispose of properly.
See section 8 & section 12.

Section 7 – Handling and Storage

Handling  Limit all unnecessary personal contact. Avoid breathing vapors. Wear appropriate PPE.
Storage  Store in a cool, well ventilated area away from heat, sparks and flame. Keep containers closed when not in use. Keep in original container provided by manufacturer.
Explosion Hazard  None.

Section 8 – Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Engineering Controls  General exhaust is adequate under normal operating conditions.
Personal Protective Equipment
General  To identify additional Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) requirements, it is recommended that a hazard assessment in accordance with the OSHA PPE Standard (29CFR1910.132), or European Standard EN166 be conducted before using this product.
Eye/ Face Protection  Safety glasses / goggles or splash shields are required when handling. Ensure eye bath is on hand.
Skin Protection  Use impermeable clothing to prevent ANY contact with this product, such as gloves, apron, boots, or whole body suit.
Respiratory Protection  In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Section 9 – Physical and Chemical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th>Odor &amp; Odor Threshold</th>
<th>pH</th>
<th>Specific Gravity</th>
<th>Viscosity</th>
<th>% Volatile</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foam</td>
<td>Odor of Stated Flavor</td>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>(H2O = 1): N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Boiling Point/Freezing Point</th>
<th>Decomposition Temperature</th>
<th>Octanol/Water Partitioning Coefficient Log Po/w</th>
<th>Vapor Pressure</th>
<th>Vapor Density</th>
<th>Evaporation Rate</th>
<th>Ignition</th>
<th>Solubility In Water (20°C)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flash Point (°F/°C)</th>
<th>Flammable Limit (vol%)</th>
<th>Auto-ignition Temperature (vol%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 10 – Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:** Stable  
**Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid):** Strong Acids  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Toxic Fumes (HF)  
**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur  
**Conditions to Avoid:** Heat and incompatible materials

### Section 11 – Toxicological Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute Oral Toxicity</th>
<th>Acute Dermal Toxicity</th>
<th>Acute Inhalation Toxicity</th>
<th>Irritation – skin</th>
<th>Irritation – Eye</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sensitization</th>
<th>Mutagenicity</th>
<th>Sub-chronic Toxicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 12 – Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicological Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute Toxicity to Fish</th>
<th>Acute Toxicity to Invertebrates</th>
<th>Acute Toxicity to Algae</th>
<th>Bioconcentration</th>
<th>Toxicity to Sewage Bacteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
<td>N/DA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biodegradability**

Biodegradable. This material is not expected to significantly bio-accumulate.

**Chemical Oxygen Demand**

N/DA

### Section 13 – Disposal Considerations

Dispose of in compliance with governmental regulation (state and federal).

Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements. For EU Member States, please refer to any relevant Community provisions relating to waste. In their absence, it is useful to remind the user that national or regional provisions may be in force.

### Section 14 – Transport Information

**DOT (49 CFR 172):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proper Shipping Name:</th>
<th>UN1950, Aerosols (non-flammable), 2.2, N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identification Number:</td>
<td>UN1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine Pollutant:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Provisions:</td>
<td>This product can qualify as a consumer commodity (ORM-D status).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG) #:**

126

**IATA (DGR):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proper Shipping Name:</th>
<th>UN1950, Aerosols (non-flammable), 2.2, N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class or Division:</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN or ID Number:</td>
<td>UN1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaging Instructions:</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Emergency Response Guidance (ICAO)#:**

**IMO (IMDG):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proper Shipping Name:</th>
<th>UN1950, Aerosols (non-flammable), 2.2, N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class or Division:</th>
<th>2.2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN or ID Number:</td>
<td>UN1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Provisions &amp; Stowage/Segregation:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Schedule (EmS)#:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Information:</td>
<td>This product can qualify as a consumer commodity (limited quantity exception)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 15 – Regulatory Information

#### US Federal Regulations

| Clean Air Act: HAP/ODS | This product contains the following HAP’s or ODS:  
• NONE |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Clean Water Act: Priority Pollutant | This product contains the following chemicals listed under the U. S. Clean Water Act Priority Pollutant and Hazardous Substance List:  
• None |
| FDA: Food Packaging Status | This product has not been cleared by the FDA for use in food packaging and / or other applications as an indirect food-packaging additive. |
| Occupational Safety and Health Act | This product is considered to be hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard. It’s hazards are:  
• Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6 (Eye Irritant)  
• Phosphoric Acid CAS #7664-38-2 (Corrosive)  
• Potassium Hydroxide – CAS #1310-58-3 (Corrosive) |
| RCRA | This product contains the following chemicals considered to be hazardous waste under RCRA (40 CFR 261).  
• None |
| SARA Title III: Section 302 (RQ) | This product contains no chemicals regulated under Section 302 as extremely hazardous substances. |
| SARA Title III: Section 302 (TPQ) | This product contains chemicals regulated under Section 304 as extremely hazardous chemicals for emergency release notification (“CERCLA” List):  
• Sodium Fluoride – CAS #7681-49-4 1000 # RQ  
• Potassium Hydroxide – CAS #1310-58-3 1000 # RQ |
| SARA Title III: Section 311-312: | This product is considered to be hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard and is regulated under Section 311-312 (40 CFR 370). It’s hazards are:  
• Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4 (Corrosive)  
• Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6 (Eye Irritant)  
• Phosphoric Acid CAS #7664-38-2 (Corrosive)  
• Potassium Hydroxide – CAS #1310-58-3 (Corrosive) |
| SARA Title III: Section 313: | This product contains the following chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372:  
• None |
| TSCA Section 8(b): Inventory: TSCA Significant New Use Rule: | This product does contain chemicals listed on the TSCA inventory or otherwise complies with TSCA pre-manufacture notification requirements.  
• Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
• Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6  
• Potassium Hydroxide – CAS #1310-58-3  
• Phosphoric Acid CAS #7664-38-2  
None of the chemicals in this material have a SNUR under TSCA. |

#### State Regulations

| CA Right-to-Know Law: California No Significant Risk Rule: | Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
None |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| MA Right-to-Know Law: | Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6  
Phosphoric Acid CAS #7664-38-2  
Potassium Hydroxide – CAS #1310-58-3 |
| NJ Right-to-Know Law: | Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6 |

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Rating System (Pictograms)</th>
<th>NFPA:</th>
<th>HMIS:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactivity</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Flammability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Reactivity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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PA Right-to-Know Law:  
Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6  
Phosphoric Acid CAS # 7664-38-2  
Potassium Hydroxide – CAS # 1310-58-3

FL Right-to-Know Law:  
Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4

MN Right-to-Know Law:  
Sodium Fluoride – CAS# 7681-49-4  
Triethanolamine CAS #102-71-6  
Phosphoric Acid CAS # 7664-38-2

### International Regulations

CDSL: Canadian Inventory  
(on Canadian Transitional List)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International Regulations</th>
<th>Labeling according to EC directives – 1272/2008 {CLP} AND 1999/45/EC (items in parenthesis relate to 1999/45/EC)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Community:</td>
<td>For Gelato Neutral Fluoride Foam 60 Seconds (finished product):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- <strong>DANGER SYMBOLS:</strong> GHS07 (Xi) – Warning / Irritant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|                                | - **HAZARD STATEMENT:** H316 (N/A), Causes mild skin irritation.  
H319 (R36), Causes serious eye irritation.  
H335 (R37), May cause respiratory irritation.  
H303 (N/A), May be harmful if swallowed. |
|                                | - **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT:** P102 (S2), Keep out of reach of children.  
P210 (S15), Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.  
P261 (S24), Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas mist/vapor sprays.  
P280 (S36/37/39), Wear protective gloves/clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
P309+314 (S45), If exposed or you feel unwell, get medical advice/attention. |

### Section 16 – Other Information

**EU Classes and Risk / Safety Phrases for Referenced Ingredients (See Section 2):**

(items in parenthesis relate to 1999/45/EC)

- **Danger Symbols:**  
  GHS06 (T) – Toxic.  
  GHS07 (Xi) – Warning / Irritants.  
  GHS05 (C) - Corrosive

- **Hazard Statement:**  
  H301 (R25), Toxic if swallowed.  
  H314 (R34 or 35), Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
  H315 (R38), Causes skin irritation.  
  H316 (N/A) Causes mild skin irritation.  
  H319 (R36), Causes serious eye irritation.  
  H335 (R37), May cause respiratory irritation.  
  H336 (R67), May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
  EUH032 (R32), Contact with acid liberates very toxic gas.  
  H303 (N/A), May be harmful if swallowed.

- **Precautionary Statement:**  
  P102 (S1 or S2), Keep out of reach of children.  
  P210 (S15), Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.  
  P260 (S23), Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
  P261 (S24), Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas mist/vapor sprays.  
  P280 (S36/37/39), Wear protective gloves/clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
  P305+334 (S26), In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with water.  
  P309+314 (S45), If exposed or you feel unwell, get medical advice/attention.  
  P404 (S7), Store in a closed container.  
  P403+235 (S3/9), Store in a well ventilated place.  
  Keep cool.  
  P361 (S27), Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.  
  P301+315 (S46), If swallowed, get immediate medical advice / attention.
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